# **Scotiabank**

## **GLOBAL ECONOMICS**

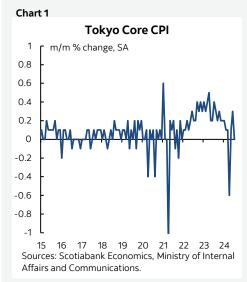
#### **DAILY POINTS**

July 26, 2024 @ 6:55 EST

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### Chart 2

E	ECB Measure of Inflation Expectations								
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5	-		Г	~~					
4	-			$\bigvee$	$\wedge$				
3	\ \		$\Gamma$	~\\\	~				
2	- "			·					
1	-	——1 Year	CPI	3 Year	r CPI				
0		-		1					
	20	21	22	23	24				
S	ources: So	otiabank E	conomi	cs, ECB.					

On Deck for Friday, July 26										
Country	Date	Time	<u>Indicator</u>	Period	BNS	Consensus	Latest			
US	07-26	08:30	PCE Deflator (m/m)	Jun	0.0	0.1	0.0			
US	07-26	08:30	PCE Deflator (y/y)	Jun	2.4	2.4	2.6			
US	07-26	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (m/m)	Jun	0.1	0.2	0.1			
US	07-26	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (y/y)	Jun	2.5	2.5	2.6			
US	07-26	08:30	Personal Spending (m/m)	Jun	0.7	0.3	0.2			
US	07-26	08:30	Personal Income (m/m)	Jun	0.4	0.4	0.5			
US	07-26	10:00	U. of Michigan Consumer Sentiment	Jul F		66.4	66.0			

#### **KEY POINTS:**

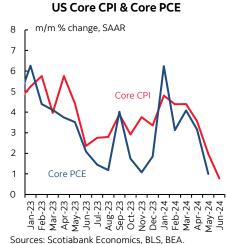
- Markets ending the week in a calmer place so far
- Tokyo CPI takes some wind out of the yen, calms down carry trade reversal
- How low will US core PCE land?
- US consumption and incomes expected to post solid growth
- ECB inflation expectations stabilize
- Russian central bank hikes 200bps as inflation rises

Tokyo CPI came and went in somewhat dovish fashion and the focus now shifts to how US inflation data may inform Fed expectations. Markets are in a somewhat better place so far this morning with a positive mood in equities, little change in sovereign debt yields and calmer FX markets with the safe havens like the Chart 3
USD, CHF and yen on softer footings.

US Core CPI & Core PCE

Tokyo core CPI ex-f&e was markedly softer in J uly compared to the recent trend. It landed at 0% m/m SA which helped to drive the y/y rate down to 1.5% from 1.8% previously (chart 1). This is the last inflation reading ahead of next week's Bank of Japan meeting. That took some steam out of the yen overnight, left pricing for next week's BoJ meeting at about 7bps of a 10bps hike, and offered no incremental impact on the carry trade.

The ECB's measures of inflation expectations were unchanged in the June readings and remain somewhat above the ECB's inflation target (chart 2).



The Fed's preferred core PCE reading lands this morning (8:30amET). It's a close call with very similar numbers of forecasters in the 0.1% and 0.2% m/m SA camps and we shouldn't discount the possibility of an even weaker print. Chart 3 shows core PCE tends to undershoot core CPI that itself was just +0.06% m/m SA. Yesterday morning's Q2 upside surprise of 2.9% q/q SAAR (2.7% consensus) was probably driven by revisions to at least April and May while it left Q1 unchanged, but we can't tell how until we get the monthly break down this morning and therefore we cannot tell how the jumping off point for June's estimate might have been altered.

Also watch for what will probably be a solid US consumer spending print.

Russia's central bank resurrected mega-hikes as inflation risk intensifies. It raised the key rate by 200bps to 18% and the hawkish bias indicated further tightening lies ahead. The ruble depreciated in the aftermath. Reagan would've doubled down on Russia imo as Russia is running out of weaponry and under intensifying macroeconomic pressures caused by Putin's war. Instead, Trump wants to help out his buddy.

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Fixed Income	Government Yield Curves (%):											Central Banks		
	2-YEAR			5-YEAR			10-YEAR		30-YEAR		2	Current Rate		
	Last	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>1-day</u>	1-wk		
U.S.	4.43	4.43	4.51	4.13	4.13	4.17	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.49	4.48	4.45	Canada - BoC	4.50
CANADA	3.63	3.63	3.71	3.29	3.31	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.35		
GERMANY	2.65	2.63	2.78	2.37	2.35	2.42	2.44	2.42	2.47	2.66	2.63	2.66	US - Fed	5.50
JAPAN	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.64	0.63	0.59	1.07	1.06	1.04	2.16	2.17	2.15		
U.K.	3.96	3.95	4.00	3.92	3.92	3.93	4.14	4.13	4.12	4.69	4.67	4.64	England - BoE	5.25
			"		Spre	ads vs	U.S. (b	ps):						
CANADA	-80	-80	-81	-84	-83	-82	-87	-85	-86	-108	-106	-110	Euro zone - ECB	4.25
GERMANY	-178	-180	-173	-176	-178	-175	-180	-182	-177	-183	-186	-178		
JAPAN	-403	-404	-417	-349	-351	-357	-318	-318	-320	-233	-232	-230	Japan - BoJ	-0.10
U.K.	-47	-48	-51	-21	-21	-24	-10	-11	-12	21	19	19		
Equities	Level				rel			% change:					Mexico - Banxico 11.00	
	Last			Change		1 Day	<u>1-</u> \	<u>wk</u>	<u>1-mo</u>	<u>1-yr</u>		1		
S&P/TSX		22608			-31.5		-0.1	-0.5		3.7	10	.0	Australia - RBA	4.35
Dow 30	39935		81.2		0.2	-1	.8	2.1 12.4		.4				
S&P 500	5399		-27.9		-0.5	-2.6		-1.4	18.2		New Zealand - RBNZ	5.50		
Nasdaq	17182		-160.7		-0.9	-3.9		-3.5	21.6					
DAX	18355		55.9		0.3	1.0		1.1	13.8		Next Meeting Date			
FTSE		8242			55.3		0.7	1.	.1	0.2	7.4			
Nikkei		37667			-202.1		-0.5	-6	.0	-5.0	15	.3	Canada - BoC	Sep 04, 2024
Hang Seng		17021			16.3		0.1	-2	.3	-5.9	-12	2.1		
CAC	7495		68.1		0.9	0.9 -0.5		-1.5	2.5		US - Fed	Jul 31, 2024		
Commodities	Level						% change:							
WTI Crude	77.97		-0.31		-0.4	-2.7		-3.6	-1.0		England - BoE	Aug 01, 2024		
Natural Gas		2.04			-0.00		-0.0	-4	.1	-22.4	-23.5			
Gold		2373.67			9.11		0.4	-1	.1	6.4	20.4		Euro zone - ECB	Sep 12, 2024
Silver		27.99			-1.30		-4.4	-8	.1	-5.3	14	.0		
CRB Index		279.69			-0.06		-0.0	-2	.1	-4.0	-0	.4	Japan - BoJ	June 14, 2024
Currencies	Level					% change:						1		
USDCAD		1.3814			-0.0011		-0.1	0	.6	0.8	4.	6	Mexico - Banxico	Aug 08, 2024
EURUSD		1.0855			0.0009		0.1	-0	.2	1.6	-2	.1		
USDJPY		154.58			0.6400		0.4	-1	.8	-3.9	10	.2	Australia - RBA	Aug 06, 2024
AUDUSD		0.6562			0.0024		0.4	-1	.8	-1.3	-2	.9		
GBPUSD		1.2869			0.0018		0.1	-0	.3	2.0	-0	.6	New Zealand - RBNZ	Aug 13, 2024
USDCHF		0.8836			0.0019		0.2	-0	.6	-1.5	2.	6		

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